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/For data on the physical geography, geology, climate, flora, fauna, and soil of desert zone of Turkestan (Soviet Central Asia), see 58: Berg, R1 Soviet Union, Cat. 116, pp. 125-163. --Analyst/

/For data on the physical geography, geology, climate, flora, fauna, and soil of the mountains of Turkestan (Soviet Central Asia), see 58: Berg, R1 Soviet Union, cat. 116, pp. 164-191. --Analyst/

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/For data on the physical geography, geology, climate, flora, fauna, and soil of the Semidesert zone of Turkestan (Soviet Central Asia), see 58: Berg, R1 Soviet Union, cat. 116, pp. 111-124. --Analyst/

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3: Czaplicka E-4 (no date) 1918 RL4 Turkic Peoples
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the Steppe country and Inner Turkestan, and would thus help the communications between the northern and southern part of this rich area, which so far is carried on partly by means of river-ways (Ob, Irtish), and chiefly above the old caravan route. Out of two most important old roads in Central Asia, the first one—Orenburg–Tashkent—was utilized for the Tashkent Railway; the second—Tashkent-Semipalatinsk—is awaiting the same fate. It is the most lively route along which the post, the passenger and goods traffic is carried on. It starts at Kabul-Sai (some 120 versts north of Tashkent), and passes through Chimkent, Aulieata, Pishnek, Viernyi, Kopal, and Sergiupol (the latter lies 272 versts south-east of Semipalatinsk). Branches of smaller roads connect this big route with Pjevalsk and Kulja.

The last plan of the old Russian administration was to connect European Russia with Turkestan by a second line parallel to the Tashkent line, i. e. along the River Amu-Daria.

Western Siberia has gained enormous experience during the present war. At the first stage of the war she was the chief storing-place for army supplies. After the Russian retreat many industries from Poland and Western Russia were transferred here owing to the abundance of coal and other cheap raw products in Western Siberia.

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